Aestheticism

/es'θet.i.si.zəm/

Noun

Meaning Devotion to or emphasis on beauty or

artistic expression

Example Aestheticism values art for its beauty rather

than message.

Sentence The movement of aestheticism flourished in

19th-century Europe.

Mnemonic Aestheticism = Belief in beauty as central

Synonyms Artistic idealism, Beauty-worship

Antonyms Utilitarianism, Plainness

Affable

/ˈæf.ə.bəl/

Adjective

Meaning Friendly, good-natured, and easy to talk to

Example He had an affable manner that made

everyone comfortable.

Sentence The host was affable and greeted everyone

with a smile.

Mnemonic Affable = Laughable + Friendly smile

Synonyms Friendly, Amiable

Antonyms Hostile, Aloof

Affectation

/ˌæf.ekˈteɪ.ʃən/

Noun

Meaning Behavior or speech that is artificial and

intended to impress others

Example His British accent is just an affectation.

Sentence She wore pearls as an affectation of upper-

class elegance.

Mnemonic Affectation = Fake affection or behavior

Synonyms Pretension, Insincerity

Antonyms Sincerity, Naturalness

Affinity

/əˈfɪn.ə.ti/

Noun

Meaning A natural liking or attraction to someone or

something

Example She has an affinity for classical music.

Sentence There's a strong affinity between the two

cultures.

Mnemonic Affinity = You "fit in" naturally

Synonyms Attraction, Liking

Antonyms Aversion, Dislike

Affluent

/'æf.lu.ənt/

Adjective

Meaning Wealthy; having a great deal of money or

resources

Example They live in an affluent neighborhood.

Sentence The country became more affluent after the

oil boom.

Mnemonic Affluent = Flow of riches

Synonyms Wealthy, Prosperous

Antonyms Poor, Needy